

## Chemistry Combined Science Paper 1, Higher

### Chemistry Unit 1 – Atomic Structure and the Periodic Table

No Main Focus Content in this Unit

### Chemistry Unit 2 – Bonding, Structure and the Properties of Matter

Major focus topic area	BBC Bitesize Websites	Video links	Higher Revision Guide Pages	Knowledge Organiser (F) pages
<p><b><u>How bonding and structure are related to the properties of substances</u></b></p> <p><b>(Spec reference 5.2.2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Three States of Matter (Solid, Liquid Gas) – Draw particle diagrams, explain how changes of states depend on forces between particles</li> <li>• State symbols – (s), (l), (g), (aq)</li> <li>• Properties of substances – Ionic, Small covalent molecules, Large covalent molecules, Metals</li> <li>• Polymers and Alloys</li> </ul>	<p><b>Three States of Matter</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zwsdqdm/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zwsdqdm/revision/1</a></p> <p><b>Ionic Compounds (Slides 1,3,4)</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztc6w6f/revision/3">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztc6w6f/revision/3</a></p> <p><b>Small Covalent Molecules (Slides 1,5)</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z373h39/revision/5">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z373h39/revision/5</a></p> <p><b>Giant Covalent Molecules (Slide 1, 4)</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zgq8b82/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zgq8b82/revision/1</a></p> <p><b>Metallic Bonding</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztqy6yc/revision/2">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztqy6yc/revision/2</a></p>	<p><b>Cognito</b>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hkBrw2fG75U&amp;feature=emb_logo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hkBrw2fG75U&amp;feature=emb_logo</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kShIfsvWbQ&amp;t=7s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kShIfsvWbQ&amp;t=7s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d2ogZgGmMDY&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d2ogZgGmMDY&amp;t=2s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b1y2Q6YX1bQ&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b1y2Q6YX1bQ&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><b>Free Science</b>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ku0oTu8ZWqk&amp;feature=emb_logo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ku0oTu8ZWqk&amp;feature=emb_logo</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=leVxy7cjZMU&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=leVxy7cjZMU&amp;t=1s</a></p>	<p>112, 114, top            115, bottom            116, top            117,119-121</p>	<p>51-55</p>

		<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DECGNyC-x_s&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DECGNyC-x_s&amp;t=1s</a>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QWoxwCJZ8j0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QWoxwCJZ8j0</a>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A-wTpLPICd0&amp;t=3s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A-wTpLPICd0&amp;t=3s</a>		
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### Chemistry Unit 3 – Quantitative Chemistry

Major focus topic area	BBC Bitesize Websites	Video links	Higher Revision Guide Pages	Knowledge Organiser (F) pages
<p><b><u>Use of amount of substance in relation to masses of pure substances</u></b></p> <p><b>(Spec reference 5.3.2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moles – What they are, Avogadro's number</li> <li>• Calculating moles when given a mass of an element or compound</li> </ul>	<p><b>Calculations in Chemistry</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z2bfxfr/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z2bfxfr/revision/1</a></p> <p><b>Calculations in Chemistry (Higher) (Slides 1-4 only)</b>  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zyjk3k7/revision/">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zyjk3k7/revision/</a></p>	<p><b>Cognito</b>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wPGVQu3UXpw&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wPGVQu3UXpw&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TKDOyR7WKQQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TKDOyR7WKQQ</a></p> <p><b>Free Science</b>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-_fNVmDwJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-_fNVmDwJk</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Md4BQL91U6w&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Md4BQL91U6w&amp;t=1s</a></p>	124, 126-128	-

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Calculating masses of product in a balanced equation when given reactant</li><li>• Limiting reactants</li><li>• Concentration of solutions in <math>\text{g/dm}^3</math> – Work out mass of solute dissolved to from different concentrations</li></ul>		<p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kMak1TQ3YgU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kMak1TQ3YgU</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4wTSLBBBMo0&amp;t=18s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4wTSLBBBMo0&amp;t=18s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=1&amp;v=3y8YDI NeuRk&amp;feature=emb_logo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=1&amp;v=3y8YDI NeuRk&amp;feature=emb_logo</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l_1vf1z8_OM&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l_1vf1z8_OM&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TV6n5MFH6IU&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TV6n5MFH6IU&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5zOpoen0dV0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5zOpoen0dV0</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MuzOmFhiE8o&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MuzOmFhiE8o&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3G3KQIyoZDI&amp;t=12s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3G3KQIyoZDI&amp;t=12s</a></p>		
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## Chemistry Unit 4 – Chemical Changes

Major focus topic area	BBC Bitesize Websites	Video links	Higher Revision Guide Pages	Knowledge Organiser (F) pages
<p><b><u>Reactivity of Metals</u></b> (Spec reference 5.4.1)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Metals + oxygen – Oxidation and Reduction</li> <li>• Reactivity Series, Ordering of metals based on experimental results, displacement reactions</li> <li>• Extraction of metals from their oxides – heating with carbon</li> <li>• Oxidation and reduction – gaining or losing electrons</li> </ul>	<p><b>Reactions of Metals</b> <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zy7dqdm/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zy7dqdm/revision/1</a></p>	<p><b><u>Cognito</u></b> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2i5Lm7BMtpo&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2i5Lm7BMtpo&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gvNuMpxqG7Q&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gvNuMpxqG7Q&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jyvcVjrZnJA&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jyvcVjrZnJA&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><b><u>Free Science</u></b> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lk1V0buHEFs&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Lk1V0buHEFs&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDQr5QFVGkk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDQr5QFVGkk</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MXTSels6e2Y&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MXTSels6e2Y&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gmbuTl2aril&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gmbuTl2aril&amp;t=2s</a></p>	132-134	58
<p><b><u>Reactions of Acids</u></b> (Spec reference 5.4.2)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reactions with metals</li> </ul>	<p><b>Acids, Alkalis and Salts</b> <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztv2dxs/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/ztv2dxs/revision/1</a></p>	<p><b><u>Cognito</u></b> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vt8fB3MFzLk&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vt8fB3MFzLk&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IBjwMchUyBY&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IBjwMchUyBY&amp;t=2s</a></p>	129-131	57

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reactions of acids with alkalis or bases in neutralisation reactions – soluble making salts</li> <li>• pH Scale</li> <li>• Neutralising using titration</li> <li>• Strong and Weak Acids</li> </ul> <p><i>Required Practical 8 – Preparation of a pure, dry sample of a soluble salt from an insoluble oxide or carbonate</i></p>		<p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gYBbzkqrmE&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gYBbzkqrmE&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><b>Free Science</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZWZTDiwOWil&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZWZTDiwOWil&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ofw6oHSYGFI&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ofw6oHSYGFI&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iA4mk3CTkml&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iA4mk3CTkml&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QISsle_jSQ8&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QISsle_jSQ8&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4plHhXfGZIE&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4plHhXfGZIE&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><i>Required Practical 8 – Making Soluble Salts</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9GH95172Js8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9GH95172Js8</a></p>		
<p><b><u>Electrolysis</u></b></p> <p><b>(Spec reference 5.4.3)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The process of electrolysis – key terminology</li> </ul>	<p><b>Electrolysis</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z9h9v9q/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z9h9v9q/revision/1</a></p>	<p><b>Cognito</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ilNOpROacf0&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ilNOpROacf0&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hOrGntlN3sg&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hOrGntlN3sg&amp;t=1s</a></p>	<p>135-136</p>	<p>59</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electrolysis of molten ionic compounds</li> <li>• Extracting metals using electrolysis – Aluminium</li> <li>• Electrolysis of aqueous ionic compounds</li> <li>• Representing reactions at electrodes as half equations</li> </ul> <p><i>Required Practical 9 – Investigate what happens when aqueous solutions are electrolysed using inert electrodes</i></p>		<p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrgYXk_NCec&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GrgYXk_NCec&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><b>Free Science</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AhTRiL6xjBA&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AhTRiL6xjBA&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YcyMEIBEzAY&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YcyMEIBEzAY&amp;t=2s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6WjC_Vi4roA&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6WjC_Vi4roA&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mL7mkqyLpSo&amp;t=3s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mL7mkqyLpSo&amp;t=3s</a></p> <p><i>Required Practical 9 – Electrolysis of a Solution</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ukbtTTG1Kew">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ukbtTTG1Kew</a></p>		
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### Chemistry Unit 5 – Energy Changes

Major focus topic area	BBC Bitesize Websites	Video links	Higher Revision Guide Pages	Knowledge Organiser (F) pages
<p><b><u>Exothermic and Endothermic reactions</u></b> (Spec reference 5.5.1)</p>	<p><b>Exothermic and Endothermic reactions</b></p>	<p><b>Cognito</b> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dstRL5xBOSk&amp;t=4s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dstRL5xBOSk&amp;t=4s</a></p>	<p>139-140</p>	<p>61</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Endothermic and Exothermic reactions</li> <li>• Reactions profiles</li> <li>• Bond energies – Calculating energy changes in reactions using energy to break and make bonds</li> </ul> <p><i>Required Practical 10 – Investigate the variables that affect temperature changes in reacting solutions</i></p>	<p><a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z2b2k2p/revision/1">https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z2b2k2p/revision/1</a></p>	<p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=it0HGXhxD-s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=it0HGXhxD-s</a></p> <p><b>Free Science</b></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4HS6D0hTzdg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4HS6D0hTzdg</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eExCBkp4jB4&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eExCBkp4jB4&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PdValXAVUOc&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PdValXAVUOc&amp;t=1s</a></p> <p><i>Required Practical 10 – Measuring energy changes</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rdI7xEq4Ew8&amp;t=2s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rdI7xEq4Ew8&amp;t=2s</a></p>		
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